



SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: WC NET STURASCARICHI BLOCCATI - GEL

Product code: 2F0017

Product type and use: Homedrain cleaner chlorine based bleach

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:

See label: instructions and precautions

Uses advised against:

See label: instructions and precautions.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:

BOLTON MANITOBA SPA

Via Pirelli, 19

20124 Milano - Italy

Tel. +39 02 6709 333 - Fax +39 0362 378 228

Distributor:

Alf.Mizzi & Sons (Mktg) Group

Zachary House

Marsa Industrial Estate -

MARSA LQA 06 -MALTA - tel. 00356 2554 0000

+39 02 6709 333

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

safetyinfo@boltonmanitoba.it

1.4. Emergency telephone number

+39 02 6709 333

00356 2554 0000

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SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP)

- Warning, Met. Corr. 1, May be corrosive to metals.
- Danger, Skin Corr. 1A, Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- Danger, Eye Dam. 1, Causes serious eye damage.
- Warning, Aquatic Acute 1, Very toxic to aquatic life.
- Aquatic Chronic 2, Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

EUH031 Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms:



Danger Hazard statements:

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H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

Special Provisions:

EUH031 Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

EUH206 Warning! Do not use together with other products. May release dangerous gases (chlorine).

PACK1 The packing must be featured by a safety lock for children.

PACK2 The packing must have tactive indications of danger for blind people.

Contains

sodium hypochlorite, solution ... % Cl active

ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE sodium hydroxide; caustic soda

2.3. Other hazards

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

Other Hazards:

No other hazards

Composition labelling (Detergent Regulation 648/2004/EC).

Ingredients - 648/2004/EC (www.boltondet.com): 5 - 15 % chlorine-based bleaching

< 5 % soap, polycarboxylates, non-ionic surfactants

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Qty	Name	Ident. Numb	er	Classification
>= 5% - < 7%	sodium hypochlorite, solution % Cl active	Index number: CAS: EC: REACH No.:	7681-52-9 231-668-3	 ◆2.16/1 Met. Corr. 1 H290 ◆3.2/1B Skin Corr. 1B H314 ◆4.1/C1 Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 M=1. ◆4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400 M=10. EUH031 Specific Concentration Limits: C >= 5%: EUH031



>= 1% - < 3%	sodium hydroxide; caustic soda	Index number: CAS: EC: REACH No.:	1310-73-2 215-185-5 01-	 ♦ 3.2/1A Skin Corr. 1A H314 Specific Concentration Limits: C >= 5%: Skin Corr. 1A H314 2% <= C < 5%: Skin Corr. 1B H314 0,5% <= C < 2%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315 0,5% <= C < 2%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319
>= 1% - < 3%	ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE	CAS: EC: REACH No.:	68955-55-5 931-341-1 01- 2119489396 -21-XXXX	 \$\\display \) 3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302 \$\\display \) 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 \$\\display \) 4.1/C2 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411 M=1. \$\\display \) 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318 \$\\display \) 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400 M=1.
	C12-16 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE	CAS: EC: REACH No.:	85408-49-7 287-011-6 01- 2119490061 -47-XXXX	

For full text of the R, H and EUH sentences mentioned in this Section, see Section 16. Exposure limits in the workplace, if available, are listed in Section 8.1.

- [1] Exempted: ionic mixture. See Regulation 1907/2006/EC, Annex 5, paragraphs 3 and 4 and "Guidance for Annex V Exemptions from the obligation to register" (http://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/13632/annex_v_en. pdf). This salt is potentially present on the basis of calculations and is included in the list of substances for the purposes of classification and labeling only. The starting substances of the ionic mixture are registered or exempted.
- [2] Exempted: Included in Annex IV of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.
- [3] Exempted: Included in Annex V of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.
- [4] Polymer, exempted under Article. 2.9 of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

OBTAIN IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an opthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

- 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed None
- 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

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Treatment:

None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water

Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:

None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus.

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove persons to safety.

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Wash with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.

Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.

Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.

Contamined clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.

Do not eat or drink while working.

See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed.

Keep in a fresh and ventilated area.

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

Incompatible materials:

Keep away from acids.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Adequately ventilated premises.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None in particular

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SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2

ACGIH - STEL: Ceiling 2 mg/m3 - Notes: URT, eye, and skin irr

DNEL Exposure Limit Values

sodium hypochlorite, solution ... % Cl active - CAS: 7681-52-9

Worker Industry: 1.55 03 - Consumer: 1.55 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency:

Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Industry: 1.55 03 - Consumer: 1.55 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency:

Long Term, local effects

Worker Industry: 3.1 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, local

effects

Consumer: 3.1 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, local

effects

Consumer: 0.26 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic

effects

sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2

Worker Industry: 1 03 - Consumer: 1 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation

ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5

Worker Industry: 11 19141.05 - Consumer: 5.5 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Dermal -

Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Industry: 15.5 03 - Consumer: 3.8 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency:

Long Term, systemic effects

Consumer: 0.44 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic

effects

C12-16 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 85408-49-7

Worker Industry: 11 19141.05 - Consumer: 5.5 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Dermal -

Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Industry: 15.5 03 - Consumer: 3.825 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation -

Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Consumer: 0.44 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic

effects

PNEC Exposure Limit Values

sodium hypochlorite, solution ... % Cl active - CAS: 7681-52-9

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.00021 mg/l Target: Marine water - Value: 0.000042 mg/l

ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.0335 mg/l

Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 5.24 mg/kg

Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 0.524 mg/kg

Target: Microorganisms in sewage treatments - Value: 24 mg/l

Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 1.02 mg/kg

C12-16 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 85408-49-7

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.0335 mg/l

Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 5.24 mg/kg

Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 0.524 mg/kg

Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 1.02 mg/kg

Target: Microorganisms in sewage treatments - Value: 24 mg/l

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Eye glasses with side protection.

Basket eye glasses.



Protection for skin:

Chemical protection clothing.

Protection for hands:

Use protective gloves that provides comprehensive protection, e.g. P.V.C., neoprene or rubber.

Respiratory protection:

Not needed for normal use.

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Appearance:	Transparent liquid		
Colour:	Yellow		
Odour:	Characteristic of chlorine		
Odour threshold:	N.D.		smell distinctly perceptible under normal use conditions.
pH:	13.2		the product as such (100%)
Melting point / freezing point:	Not Relevant		mixture of many different substances
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	>100℃		estimated value
Flash point:	Not applicable		Will not burn
Evaporation rate:	Not Relevant		poorly volatile
Solid/gas flammability:	Not applicable		liquid product
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	Not applicable		it does not burn
Vapour pressure:	Not Relevant		lower than water: < 2300 mPa
Vapour density:	Not Relevant		
Relative density:	1.1 kg/l		0
Solubility in water:	Complete		

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Solubility in oil:	Insoluble	
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not applicable	 mixture of many different substances
Auto-ignition temperature:	Not applicable	 not flammable
Decomposition temperature:	>40°C	 very slow decomposition
Viscosity:	2400 mPa.s	 @20°C
Explosive properties:	Not applicable	
Oxidizing properties:	Non comburente / Not oxidizer	 non-oxidizing product

9.2. Other information

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Miscibility:	Not Relevant		
Fat Solubility:	Not Relevant		
Conductivity:	Not Relevant		
Substance Groups relevant properties	Not Relevant		

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

IContact with acids liberates toxic gas (chlorine)! It can react with oxidizable metals, with reducing agents. Use only under the conditions and for the intended uses.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable in normal conditions of use and storage (between -10 °C and + 30 °C). It may decompose slowly at temperatures above 40-50 °C with gas evolution.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

It may react with acids (developing chlorine gas), with reducing agents or easily oxidizable products. Possible development of gas (oxygen, chlorine) hot for hypochlorite decomposition.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid conditions of handling, storage and use other than those explicitly indicated on the label and / or in Sections 7 and 8

Keep in a ventilated area, away from heat, moisture.

10.5. Incompatible materials

materiali sensibili agli ossidanti, come prodotti riducenti, ammine, metalli facilmente ossidabili, metalli pesanti

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

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11.1. Information on toxicological effects Toxicological information of the product: Not applicable Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product: sodium hypochlorite, solution ... % Cl active - CAS: 7681-52-9 a) acute toxicity: Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 1100 mg/kg Test: LD50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 10.5 mg/l - Duration: 1h Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit > 20000 mg/kg f) carcinogenicity: Test: 16 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 50 mg/kg g) reproductive toxicity: Test: 16 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 5 mg/kg sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2 a) acute toxicity: Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit = 1350 mg/kg ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5 a) acute toxicity: Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 846 mg/kg Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg C12-16 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 85408-49-7 a) acute toxicity: Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 1064 mg/kg

If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation (EU)2015/830 listed below must be considered as N.A.:

- a) acute toxicity;
- b) skin corrosion/irritation;
- c) serious eye damage/irritation;
- d) respiratory or skin sensitisation;
- e) germ cell mutagenicity;
- f) carcinogenicity;
- g) reproductive toxicity;
- h) STOT-single exposure;
- i) STOT-repeated exposure;
- i) aspiration hazard.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment. sodium hypochlorite, solution ... % Cl active - CAS: 7681-52-9

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 0.011-0.1 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 0.011-0.1 mg/l - Duration h: 48

b) Aquatic chronic toxicity:

Endpoint: NOEC - Species: Fish = 10-100 mg/l - Duration h: 28 - Notes: Valore in giorni Endpoint: NOEC - Species: Algae = 1-10 mg/l - Duration h: 7 - Notes: Valore in giorni sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 189 mg/l - Duration h: 48

ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 0.24 mg/l - Duration h: 72



Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 2.4 mg/l - Duration h: 48 Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 1.26 mg/l - Duration h: 96 C12-16 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 85408-49-7

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 3.5 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 10.8 mg/l - Duration h: 48 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 0.4 mg/l - Duration h: 72

12.2. Persistence and degradability

None

Not applicable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Not applicable

12.4. Mobility in soil

Not applicable

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

12.6. Other adverse effects

None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information



14.1. UN number

ADR-UN Number: 1791 IATA-UN Number: 1791 IMDG-UN Number: 1791

14.2. UN proper shipping name

ADR-Shipping Name: HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION<CMPDATA,1,0,,> IATA-Shipping Name: HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION<CMPDATA,1,0,,> HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION<CMPDATA,1,0,,>

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR-Class: 8
ADR-Label: 8

ADR - Hazard identification number: 80

IATA-Class: 8
IATA-Label: 8
IMDG-Class: 8
IMDG-Class: 8

14.4. Packing group

ADR-Packing Group: III
IATA-Packing group: III
IMDG-Packing group: III

14.5. Environmental hazards

ADR-Enviromental Pollutant: No IMDG-Marine pollutant: No

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14.6. Special precautions for user

ADR-Subsidiary risks: ADR-S.P.: 521

ADR-Transport category (Tunnel restriction code): (E)

IATA-Passenger Aircraft: 852 IATA-Subsidiary risks: IATA-Cargo Aircraft: 615 IATA-S.P.: IATA-ERG: 8L

IMDG-EmS: F-A , S-B

IMDG-Subsidiary risks:

IMDG-Stowage and handling: Category A

IMDG-Segregation: Clear of living quarters.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

The product is transported in conditions that comply with exemption criteria for ADR transport.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)

Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH) Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP) Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013

Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

Restriction 3

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

No restriction.

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions:

Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).

The surfactant(s) contained in this preparation complies(comply) with the biodegradability criteria as laid down in Regulation (EC) No.648/2004 on detergents. Data to support this assertion are held at the disposal of the competent authorities of the Member States and will be made available to them, at their direct request or at the request of a detergent manufacturer.

Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

Product belongs to category: E1, E2



15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Text of phrases referred to under heading 3:

H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

EUH031 Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Met. Corr. 1	2.16/1	Substance or mixture corrosive to metals, Category 1
Acute Tox. 4	3.1/4/Oral	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
Skin Corr. 1A	3.2/1A	Skin corrosion, Category 1A
Skin Corr. 1B	3.2/1B	Skin corrosion, Category 1B
Skin Irrit. 2	3.2/2	Skin irritation, Category 2
Eye Dam. 1	3.3/1	Serious eye damage, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	3.3/2	Eye irritation, Category 2
Aquatic Acute 1	4.1/A1	Acute aquatic hazard, category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	4.1/C1	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 1
Aquatic Chronic 2	4.1/C2	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 2

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008	Classification procedure
Met. Corr. 1, H290	On basis of test data
Skin Corr. 1A, H314	On basis of test data (pH)

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Eye Dam. 1, H318	On basis of test data (pH)
Aquatic Acute 1, H400	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 2, H411	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training. Main bibliographic sources:

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances (www.acgih.org)

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This SDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

User is responsable of complying all current and pertaining legislations, regulations and directives. Company is not liable for any damage to persons or goods, caused by improper usage of information given in this safety data sheet.

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of

Dangerous Goods by Road.

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

ATEmix: Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical

Society).

CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of

Chemicals.

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport

Association" (IATA).

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"

(ICAO).

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods. INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.

KSt: Explosion coefficient.

LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.

LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.

N.A.: Not applicable N.D.: Not available

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.

RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods

by Rail.

STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.
TWA: Time-weighted average
WGK: German Water Hazard Class.