

| SECTION 1: Identification of the su                | ubstance/mixture and of the company/undertaking                 |
|--|---|
| 1.1. Product identifier                            |   |
| Mixture identification:                            |   |
| Trade name:  | WC NET BLEACH GEL - instant/extra white - ocean fresh<br>(blue) |
| Product code:                                      | 2F0018  |
| Product type and use:                              | Toilet cleaner  |
|  | lorine based bleach   |
| •••  | e substance or mixture and uses advised against                 |
| Recommended use:                                   |   |
| See label: instructions and precaut                | tions   |
| Uses advised against:                              |   |
| See label: instructions and precaut                | tions.  |
| 1.3. Details of the supplier of the s              |   |
| Company:   |   |
| BOLTON MANITOBA SPA                                |   |
| Via Pirelli, 19                                    |   |
| 20124 Milano - Italy                               |   |
| Tel. +39 02 6709 333 - Fax                         | +39 0362 378 228  |
| Distributor:                                       |   |
| Alf.Mizzi & Sons (Mktg) Gro                        | qu  |
| Zachary House                                      | -1  |
| Marsa Industrial Estate -                          |   |
| MARSA LQA 06 -MALTA - t                            | el. 00356 2554 0000   |
| +39 02 6709 333                                    |   |
| Competent person responsible for                   | the safety data sheet:  |
| safetyinfo@boltonmanitoba.                         |   |
| 1.4. Emergency telephone number                    |   |
| +39 02 6709 333                                    |   |
| 00356 2554 0000                                    |   |
| 030 274 8888                                       |   |
|  |   |
| <b>SECTION 2: Hazards identification</b>           |   |
| 2.1. Classification of the substance               |   |
| EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (0                |   |
| 🗇 Warning, Met. Corr. 1, Ma                        |   |
| Danger, Skin Corr. 1A, Ca                          | auses severe skin burns and eye damage.                         |
| The classification for the following environment   | hazards is derived by information on the mixture as a whole: -  |
| Adverse physicochemical, human<br>No other hazards | health and environmental effects:                               |
| 2.2. Label elements                                |   |

2.2. Label elements Hazard pictograms:



Danger Hazard statements: H290 May be corrosive to metals.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

P280 Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.



P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN : Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER / doctor. P405 Store locked up. **Special Provisions:** EUH206 Warning! Do not use together with other products. May release dangerous gases (chlorine). PACK1 The packing must be featured by a safety lock for children. PACK2 The packing must have tactive indications of danger for blind people. Contains sodium hypochlorite ALKYL DÍMETHYLAMINE OXIDE 2.3. Other hazards vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None Other Hazards: No other hazards Composition labelling (Detergent Regulation 648/2004/EC). Ingredients - 648/2004/EC (www.boltondet.com): < 5 % non-ionic surfactants, chlorine-based bleaching, soap

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

### **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

perfumes

- 3.1. Substances
  - Not applicable

Precautionary statements:

3.2. Mixtures

Also contains:

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

| Qty               | Name                              | Ident. Num                      | nber                                   | Classification   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| >= 1% -<br>< 5%   | sodium hypochlorite               | Index<br>number:<br>CAS:<br>EC: | 017-011-00-1<br>7681-52-9<br>231-668-3 | <ul> <li>♦ 3.2/1B Skin Corr. 1B H314</li> <li>♦ 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400<br/>M=10.</li> <li>EUH031</li> </ul>   |
| >= 1% -<br>< 5%   | ALKYL<br>DIMETHYLAMINE<br>OXIDE   | CAS:<br>EC:                     | 68955-55-5<br>931-341-1                | <ul> <li> <sup>1</sup> 3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302         <sup>1</sup> 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315         <sup>1</sup> 4.1/C2 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411         M=1.         <sup>1</sup> 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318         <sup>1</sup> 4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400         M=1.         <sup>1</sup></li> </ul> |
| >= 0.1%<br>- < 1% | sodium hydroxide;<br>caustic soda | Index<br>number:                | 011-002-00-6                           | ♦ 3.2/1A Skin Corr. 1A H314  |

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|  | CAS: 1310-73-2<br>EC: 215-185-5 |  |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
|--|---------------------------------|--|

For full text of the R, H and EUH sentences mentioned in this Section, see Section 16. Exposure limits in the workplace, if available, are listed in Section 8.1.

[1] Exempted: ionic mixture. See Regulation 1907/2006/EC, Annex 5, paragraphs 3 and 4 and "Guidance for Annex V - Exemptions from the obligation to register" (http://echa.europa.eu/ documents/10162/13632/annex\_v\_en. pdf). This salt is potentially present on the basis of calculations and is included in the list of substances for the purposes of classification and labeling only. The starting

substances of the ionic mixture are registered or exempted.

[2] Exempted: Included in Annex IV of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.

[3] Exempted: Included in Annex V of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.

[4] Polymer, exempted under Article. 2.9 of Regulation 1907/2006/EC.

### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

OBTAIN IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an opthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

- 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
- None

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:

None

### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water.

Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons: None in particular.

- 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases. Burning produces heavy smoke.
- 5.3. Advice for firefighters Use suitable breathing apparatus .

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

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### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

- 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Wear personal protection equipment.
  - Remove persons to safety.
  - See protective measures under point 7 and 8.
- 6.2. Environmental precautions
  Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
  Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.
  In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.
  Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand
- 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
- Wash with plenty of water.
- 6.4. Reference to other sections See also section 8 and 13

### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

- 7.1. Precautions for safe handling
  - Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
  - Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.
  - Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.
  - Contamined clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.
  - Do not eat or drink while working.
  - See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.
- 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
  - Keep in a fresh and ventilated area. Avoid direct sunlight. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from food, drink and feed. Incompatible materials: None in particular. Instructions as regards storage premises: Adequately ventilated premises.
- 7.3. Specific end use(s)
  - None in particular

### **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

8.1. Control parameters sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2 ACGIH - STEL: Ceiling 2 mg/m3 - Notes: URT, eye, and skin irr **DNEL Exposure Limit Values** sodium hypochlorite - CAS: 7681-52-9 Worker Industry: 1.55 03 - Consumer: 1.55 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 1.55 03 - Consumer: 1.55 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, local effects Worker Industry: 3.1 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, local effects Consumer: 3.1 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, local effects Consumer: 0.26 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5

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Worker Industry: 11 19141.05 - Consumer: 5.5 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Dermal -Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Worker Industry: 15.5 03 - Consumer: 3.8 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects Consumer: 0.44 19141.05 - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2 Worker Industry: 1 03 - Consumer: 1 03 - Exposure: Human Inhalation PNEC Exposure Limit Values sodium hypochlorite - CAS: 7681-52-9 Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.00021 mg/l Target: Marine water - Value: 0.000042 mg/l ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5 Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.0335 mg/l Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 5.24 mg/kg Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 0.524 mg/kg Target: Microorganisms in sewage treatments - Value: 24 mg/l Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 1.02 mg/kg 8.2. Exposure controls Eye protection: Basket eye glasses. Face protection shield. Protection for skin: Safety shoes. Protective apron. Protection for hands: Suitable gloves type: waterproof gloves Gloves with long cuffs. Suitable material: CR (polychloroprene, chloroprene rubber). Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber). PE (polyethylene). Respiratory protection: Not needed for normal use. Thermal Hazards: None Environmental exposure controls: None Appropriate engineering controls: None

### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

| Properties  | Value                 | Method: | Notes: |
|-------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|
| Appearance: | Transparent<br>liquid |         |        |
| Colour:     | Yellow                |         |        |

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| Odour:  | Characteristic<br>of chlorine | <br>  |
|---|-------------------------------|---|
| Odour threshold:                              | N.D.                          | <br>smell distinctly perceptible under normal use conditions.                                     |
| pH:   | 13.0                          | <br>the product as such (100%)  |
| Melting point / freezing point:               | Not Relevant                  | <br>mixture of many different substances  |
| Initial boiling point and boiling range:      | Not Relevant                  | <br>mixture of many different substances  |
| Flash point:                                  | Not Relevant                  | <br>Will not burn   |
| Evaporation rate:                             | N.D.                          | <br>poorly volatile   |
| Solid/gas flammability:                       | Not applicable                | <br>liquid product  |
| Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: | Not Relevant                  | <br>it does not burn  |
| Vapour pressure:                              | N.D. bar / 20℃                | <br>lower than water: < 2300 mPa  |
| Vapour density:                               | Not Relevant                  | <br>This property is not pertinent or<br>not relevant to the safety and<br>product classification |
| Relative density:                             | 1.078 kg/l                    | <br>0   |
| Solubility in water:                          | Complete                      | <br>  |
| Solubility in oil:                            | Insoluble                     | <br>  |
| Partition coefficient (n-<br>octanol/water):  | Not applicable                | <br>mixture of many different substances  |
| Auto-ignition temperature:                    | Not applicable                | <br>not flammable   |
| Decomposition<br>temperature:                 | N.D. (>40℃)                   | <br>very slow decomposition   |
| Viscosity:                                    | 1000 cps                      | <br>@20°C   |
| Explosive properties:                         | Not applicable                | <br>No known risk of dust formation or explosive atmospheres                                      |
| Oxidizing properties:                         | Not applicable                | <br>It does not contain oxidizing substances  |

### 9.2. Other information



| Properties                           | Value        | Method: | Notes: |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| Miscibility:                         | Not Relevant |         |        |
| Fat Solubility:                      | Not Relevant |         |        |
| Conductivity:                        | Not Relevant |         |        |
| Substance Groups relevant properties | Not Relevant |         |        |

### **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1. Reactivity

IContact with acids liberates toxic gas (chlorine)! It can react with oxidizable metals, with reducing agents. Use only under the conditions and for the intended uses.

10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable in normal conditions of use and storage (between -10 °C and + 30 °C). It may decompose slowly at temperatures above 40-50 °C with gas evolution.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Keep in a ventilated area, away from heat, moisture.

Avoid conditions of handling, storage and use other than those explicitly indicated on the label and / or in Sections 7 and 8  $\,$ 

10.5. Incompatible materials materiali sensibili agli ossidanti, come prodotti riducenti, ammine, metalli facilmente ossidabili, metalli pesanti materials sensitive to strong bases or incompatible with the alkaline environment (eq. acids)

materials sensitive to strong bases or incompatible with the alkaline environment (eg. acids). 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

By thermal decomposition or in case of fire can be released vapors potentially dangerous to health.

### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

```
11.1. Information on toxicological effects
Toxicological information of the product:
      Not applicable
Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:
      sodium hypochlorite - CAS: 7681-52-9
      a) acute toxicity:
            Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 1100 mg/kg
            Test: LD50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 10.5 mg/l - Duration: 1h
            Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit > 20000 mg/kg
      f) carcinogenicity:
            Test: 16 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 50 mg/kg
      g) reproductive toxicity:
             Test: 16 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 5 mg/kg
      ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5
      a) acute toxicity:
            Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 846 mg/kg
            Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rat > 2000 mg/kg
      sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2
      a) acute toxicity:
            Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit = 1350 mg/kg
```

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If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation (EU)2015/830 listed below must be considered as N.A.:

a) acute toxicity;

b) skin corrosion/irritation;

c) serious eye damage/irritation;

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation;

e) germ cell mutagenicity;

f) carcinogenicity;

g) reproductive toxicity;

h) STOT-single exposure;

i) STOT-repeated exposure;

j) aspiration hazard.

### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1. Toxicity Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment. WC NET BLEACH GEL - instant/extra white - ocean fresh (blue) a) Aquatic acute toxicity: Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 2 mg/l - Duration h: 48 sodium hypochlorite - CAS: 7681-52-9 a) Aquatic acute toxicity: Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 0.011-0.1 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 0.011-0.1 mg/l - Duration h: 48 ALKYL DIMETHYLAMINE OXIDE - CAS: 68955-55-5 a) Aquatic acute toxicity: Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae = 0.24 mg/l - Duration h: 72 Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia = 2.4 mg/l - Duration h: 48 Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 1.26 mg/l - Duration h: 96 sodium hydroxide; caustic soda - CAS: 1310-73-2 a) Aquatic acute toxicity: Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish = 189 mg/l - Duration h: 48 12.2. Persistence and degradability None Not applicable 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential Not applicable 12.4. Mobility in soil Not applicable 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None 12.6. Other adverse effects None

### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

| SECTION 14: Transport information |      |
|-----------------------------------|------|
| 14.1. UN number                   |      |
| ADR/RID-UN number:                | 1791 |
| IATA-Un number:                   | 1791 |
| IMDG-Un number:                   | 1791 |

14.2. UN proper shipping name

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| ADR-Shipping Name:<br>IATA-Technical name:<br>IMDG-Technical name: | HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION (sodium hypochlorite)<br>HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION (sodium hypochlorite)<br>HYPOCHLORITE SOLUTION (sodium hypochlorite) |
|--|---|
| 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)                                   |   |
| ADR/RID-Class:   | 8   |
| ADR-Label:   | 8   |
| IATA-Class:  | 8   |
| IMDG-Class:  | 8   |
| 14.4. Packing group  |   |
| ADR/RID-Packing Group:   | III   |
| IATA-Packing group:  | III   |
| IMDG-Packing group:  | III   |
| 14.5. Environmental hazards  |   |
| Marine pollutant:  | No  |
| 14.6. Special precautions for user                                 |   |
| ADR-Tunnel Restriction Code:                                       | (E)   |
| IMDG-Technical name:   | HÝPOCHLORITE SOLUTION (sodium hypochlorite)   |
| IMDG-EMS:  | F-A, S-B  |
| 14.7. Transport in bulk according to A Not applicable              |   |

### **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work) Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values) Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH) Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP) Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013 Regulation (EU) 2015/830 Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP) Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications: Restrictions related to the product: **Restriction 3** Restrictions related to the substances contained: No restriction. Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions : Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III) Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents). The surfactant(s) contained in this preparation complies(comply) with the biodegradability criteria as laid down in Regulation (EC) No.648/2004 on detergents. Data to support this

assertion are held at the disposal of the competent authorities of the Member States and will be made available to them, at their direct request or at the request of a detergent manufacturer. Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III): Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

None



15.2. Chemical safety assessment No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Text of phrases referred to under heading 3:

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

EUH031 Contact with acids liberates toxic gas.

- H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- H315 Causes skin irritation.
- H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

| Hazard class and hazard category | Code       | Description   |
|----------------------------------|------------|---|
| Met. Corr. 1                     | 2.16/1     | Substance or mixture corrosive to metals,<br>Category 1 |
| Acute Tox. 4                     | 3.1/4/Oral | Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4                       |
| Skin Corr. 1A                    | 3.2/1A     | Skin corrosion, Category 1A                             |
| Skin Corr. 1B                    | 3.2/1B     | Skin corrosion, Category 1B                             |
| Skin Irrit. 2                    | 3.2/2      | Skin irritation, Category 2                             |
| Eye Dam. 1                       | 3.3/1      | Serious eye damage, Category 1                          |
| Aquatic Acute 1                  | 4.1/A1     | Acute aquatic hazard, category 1                        |
| Aquatic Chronic 2                | 4.1/C2     | Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 2          |

This safety data sheet has been completely updated in compliance to Regulation 2015/830. Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixture according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP):

4.1 Aquatic Acute: NOT CLASSIFIED on the basis of test

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

| Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008 | Classification procedure   |
|---|----------------------------|
| Met. Corr. 1, H290  | On basis of test data      |
| Skin Corr. 1A, H314                                       | On basis of test data (pH) |

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training. Main bibliographic sources:

ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances (www.acgih.org)

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the Page n. 10 of 11

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specific use intended.

This SDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

User is responsable of complying all current and pertaining legislations, regulations and directives. Company is not liable for any damage to persons or goods, caused by improper usage of information given in this safety data sheet.

| ADR:        | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of<br>Dangerous Goods by Road. |
|-------------|---|
| CAS:        | Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).                 |
| CLP:        | Classification, Labeling, Packaging.  |
| DNEL:       | Derived No Effect Level.  |
| EINECS:     | European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.                          |
| GefStoffVO: | Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.   |
| GHS:        | Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.                 |
| IATA:       | International Air Transport Association.  |
| IATA-DGR:   | Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport<br>Association" (IATA).  |
| ICAO:       | International Civil Aviation Organization.  |
| ICAO-TI:    | Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).       |
| IMDG:       | International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.  |
| INCI:       | International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.                                     |
| KSt:        | Explosion coefficient.  |
| LC50:       | Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.                                |
| LD50:       | Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.   |
| N.A.:       | Not applicable  |
| N.D.:       | Not available   |
| PNEC:       | Predicted No Effect Concentration.  |
| RID:        | Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.           |
| STEL:       | Short Term Exposure limit.  |
| STOT:       | Specific Target Organ Toxicity.   |
| TLV:        | Threshold Limiting Value.   |
| TWA:        | Time-weighted average   |
| WGK:        | German Water Hazard Class.  |
|             |   |